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Attorney Docket No.: 022324-000210US

TOWNSEND and TOWNSEND and CREW LLP

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of:

CASHMAN, John R.

Application No.: Filed Herewith

Filed: June 23, 2006

For: SYNTHETIC COMPOUNDS AND DERIVATIVES AS MODULATORS OF SMOKING OR NICOTINE INGESTION AND LUNG CANCER

Customer No.: 20350

Mail Stop PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450 Confirmation No.:

Unassigned

Examiner:

Unassigned

Technology Center/Art Unit: Unassigned

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Prior to examination of the above-referenced application, please enter the following amendments and remarks:

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 24 of this paper.